

IRA Substantially Equal Periodic Payments Request

Consult your financial professional and tax advisor before completing this form. This form should be used for requesting substantially equal payments from an IRA (traditional, Roth, SIMPLE or SEP/SARSEP). Only use this form for accounts for which Capital Bank and Trust Company (CB&T) is the custodian.

1	Account owner infor	mation						
ı								
First na	ame	MI	Last		Account	number or pl	lan ID	
Addres	ss			City	1	```	State	ZIP
Email a	address*				(time phone		
Note:	If you are a nonresident alien,	vou may not est	ahlish svetem	natic navments	,			
	privacy is important to us. For info		-	-	com.			
Toul	privacy is important to us. For imo	imation on our priv	acy policies, vi	isit www.capitaigioup.c	John.			
2	Calculation method							
the	portant: Substantially equal pa payment period, additions to o payment amount and prevent	r subtractions fro	m the accour	•	_			
Step '	1: Select payment frequency	y and start date	— required					
	All distributions will occur a	nnually unless o	therwise elec	cted:				
	Monthly Quarter	ly Semian	nually 🗌	Annually				
	Start date: The first payme	nt should be pro	cessed	(mm/dd/yyyy)	(insert a date bet	ween the 6	6th and the 2	28th)
	Note: This form must be re-	ceived at least 10) calendar da	ys prior to the start da	ite.			
Step 2	2: Select one of the three op	otions below. If y	your desired	l payout option is no	t listed, please o	call Americ	can Funds	for guidance.
		xpectancy table.	Note: If you	ncy installment payme select this option, do funds in your account.	not complete Se		-	
	B. I have calculated ins	tallment paymen	ts using the A	Annuitization method.	The total annual a	amount is \$	S	
	C. I have calculated ins	tallment paymen	ts using the A	Amortization method.	The total annual a	amount is \$	i	
Note:	Distributions will be electroni your bank within three (3) bus	•	•					

provided in Section 6.)



Withdrawal method

If v	ou	elected A	۱in 🎗	Section	2.	proceed	to	Section 4.
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-	elected B or C in Section 2, you may withdraw proportionately from tages for your withdrawal below. If no selection is made, we will with the control of		
Detern	nine how assets will be removed from your account.		
A .	Withdraw proportionately from all funds.		
OR			
	Specify funds and amounts or percentages. For fund names and at www.capitalgroup.com.	numbers, review your statemer	nt or access your account
	Fund name or number	Amount	Percentage
		- \$	OR%
		. \$	OR%
		- \$	OR%
4	Federal income tax withholding Note: A portion of your Roth IRA distribution may be taxable; contact your to	ax advisor for guidance.	
from	eral law requires us to withhold income tax equal to 10% of the distrante the total amount requested. Refer to IRS Form W-4R for additionated taxes may result in IRS penalties.		
□ DC	NOT withhold federal taxes. Your U.S. residence address is requ	ired to honor this request (no F	P.O. boxes).
Res	idence address (physical address required — no P.O. boxes)	City	State ZIP
	hhold federal taxes from the total distribution at the rate of unust enter a U.S. residence address above (no P.O. boxes).	% (Whole % only).* If you	are withholding less than 10%,
*Rates	hat include decimals will be rounded to the nearest whole number.		



State income tax withholding

f your state requires withholding or if the amount you enter below is less than the minimum for your state, CB&T	will withhold at least the
ninimum state tax. CB&T does not withhold taxes for all states.	

DO NOT withhold%	.% OR \$	
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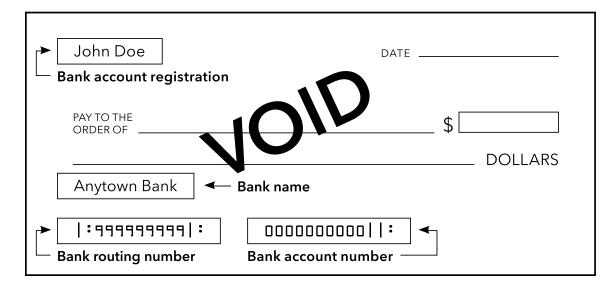
Note: To review the impacts of withholding for your state of residence, visit www.capitalgroup.com/statetax or speak with your tax advisor.



Tape your check here.

Bank information

Attach an unsigned, voided check below. The check you attach **must** be preprinted with the bank name, registration, routing number and account number. **Please do not staple.**



Note: In lieu of a voided check, you may submit a letter from your bank providing the registration, routing number, account number and account type (checking or savings). The letter must be on the bank's letterhead.



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Authorization

I direct CB&T to make distributions from my account in the manner I have indicated. I have reviewed IRS Form W-4R and assume sole responsibility for the tax consequences of the withholding election. I certify that the above information and attached documentation (if applicable) are accurate and that I am entitled to receive the payments for which I have applied.

I authorize CB&T, upon request via phone, fax, or any other means utilizing telecommunications, including wireless or any other type of communication lines by authorized persons with appropriate account information, to 1) redeem fund shares from this account and deposit the proceeds into the bank account identified on this document; and/or 2) secure payments from the bank account into this account. I authorize the bank to accept any such credit or debit to my account without responsibility for its correctness. If I am a participant requesting an electronic payment and my plan ID starts with 2 or 754, I have read, understand and agree to the *Bank Verification Terms & Conditions*, and I authorize AFS/CB&T to access records from public and proprietary sources in order to validate that I am the bank account owner.

In consideration of CB&T acting on such instructions and processing such transactions, or should I not be entitled to all or any part of the payments for which I have applied, I agree to hold harmless and indemnify CB&T; any of its affiliates or mutual funds managed by such affiliates; and each of their respective directors; trustees; officers; employees; and agents from any losses, expenses, costs or liability (including attorney fees) that may be incurred as a result of CB&T acting on such instructions. In addition, if direct deposit payments are requested, I understand that this option may be terminated by me at any time by telephone or written notification to CB&T. The termination request will be effective as soon as CB&T has had reasonable time to act upon it.

If this document is signed electronically, I consent to be legally bound by this document and subsequent terms governing it. The electronic copy of this document should be considered equivalent to a printed form in that it is the true, complete, valid, authentic and enforceable record of the document, admissible in judicial or administrative proceedings. I agree not to contest the admissibility or enforceability of the electronically stored copy of this document. A copy of this document will be made available to me as required.

	X		1
Name of account owner (print)	Signature of account owner	Date	(mm/dd/yyyy)

This document may not be signed using Adobe Acrobat Reader's "fill and sign" feature.

If mailing, choose the service center for your state. Mail the form to the Indiana Service Center if you live outside the U.S.



American Funds Service Company P.O. Box 6164 Indianapolis, IN 46206-6164

Overnight mail address 12711 N. Meridian St. Carmel, IN 46032-9181



American Funds Service Company P.O. Box 2560 Norfolk, VA 23501-2560

Overnight mail address 5300 Robin Hood Rd. Norfolk, VA 23513-2430

Investor upload www.capitalgroup.com/submit

Financial professional upload www.capitalgroup.com/upload

Fax (888) 421-4371





Review this agreement if you provided bank information.

Electronic bank verification is conducted through a third party service provider that is unaffiliated with American Funds Service Company (AFS) and Capital Bank and Trust Company (CB&T). If you choose to add a bank account electronically, you must agree to the Bank Verification Terms & Conditions of Use set forth below. The Fund or the Fund's transfer agent will send your information to the third party service provider, who will then compare your information with their database to verify the information you provided. Please read and agree to the Bank Verification Terms & Conditions of Use for the third party service in order to continue.

Agreement and Bank Verification Terms & Conditions of Use of the Service

I (we) authorize the Fund and its agents to act upon instructions (by phone, in writing, online or by other means) believed to be genuine and in accordance with procedures described in the prospectus (if applicable) for this designated bank account. I (we) authorize credits/debits to/from the bank account designated in conjunction with the account option(s) selected. I (we) agree that AFS and/or CB&T shall be fully protected in honoring any such transaction. I (we) also agree that AFS and/or CB&T may make additional attempts to credit/debit my (our) account if the initial attempt fails and I (we) will be liable for any associated costs. All account options elected will become part of the account and terms, representations, and conditions thereof.

Provide Accurate Information. I (we), the end user, agree to provide true, accurate, current and complete information about myself (ourselves) and my (our) accounts maintained at other web sites and I (we) agree to not misrepresent my (our) identity or my (our) account information. I (we) agree to keep my (our) account information up to date and accurate.

Proprietary Rights. I (we) are permitted to use content delivered to me (us) through the service only on the service. I (we) may not copy, reproduce, distribute, or create derivative works from this content. Further, I (we) agree not to reverse engineer or reverse compile any of the service technology, including but not limited to, any Java applets associated with the service.

Content You Provide. I (we) are licensing to AFS and/or CB&T ("Company") and its service providers ("Service Provider") any information, data, materials or other content (collectively, "Content") I (we) provide through or to the service. Company and Service Provider may use, modify, display, distribute and create new material using such Content to provide the service to you. By submitting Content, I (we) automatically agree, or promise that the owner of such Content has expressly agreed that, without any particular time limit, and without the payment of any fees, Company and Service Provider may use the Content for the purposes set out above. I (we) agree that, as between Company and Service Provider, Company owns your confidential account information.

Third Party Accounts. By using the service, I (we) authorize Company and Service Provider to access third party sites designated by Company, on my (our) behalf, to retrieve information requested by me (us), and to register for accounts requested by me (us). For all purposes hereof, I (we) hereby grant Company and Service Provider a limited power of attorney, and I (we) hereby appoint Company and Service Provider as my (our) true and lawful attorney-infact and agent, with full power of substitution and re-substitution, for me (us) and in my (our) name, place and stead, in any and all capacities, to access third party internet sites, servers or documents, retrieve information, and use your information, all as described above, with the full power and authority to do and perform each and every act and thing requisite and necessary to be done in connection with such activities, as fully to all intents and purposes as you might or could do in person. I (WE) ACKNOWLEDGE AND AGREE THAT WHEN COMPANY OR SERVICE PROVIDER ACCESSES AND RETRIEVES INFORMATION FROM THIRD PARTY SITES, COMPANY AND SERVICE PROVIDER ARE ACTING AS MY (OUR) AGENT, AND NOT THE AGENT OR ON BEHALF OF THE THIRD PARTY. I (we) agree that third party account providers shall be entitled to rely on the foregoing authorization, agency and power of attorney granted by me (us). I (we) understand and agree that the service is not endorsed or sponsored by any third party account providers accessible through the service.

DISCLAIMER OF WARRANTIES. I (WE) EXPRESSLY UNDERSTAND AND AGREE THAT: MY (OUR) USE OF THE SERVICE AND ALL INFORMATION, PRODUCTS AND OTHER CONTENT (INCLUDING THAT OF THIRD PARTIES) INCLUDED IN OR ACCESSIBLE FROM THE SERVICE IS AT MY (OUR) SOLE RISK. THE SERVICE IS PROVIDED ON AN "AS IS" AND "AS AVAÎLABLE" BASIS. COMPANY AND SERVICE PROVIDER EXPRESSLY DISCLAIM ALL WARRANTIES OF ANY KIND AS TO THE SERVICE AND ALL INFORMATION, PRODUCTS AND OTHER CONTENT (INCLUDING THAT OF THIRD PARTIES) INCLUDED IN OR ACCESSIBLE FROM THE SERVICE, WHETHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE AND NONINFRINGEMENT. COMPANY AND SERVICE PROVIDER MAKE NO WARRANTY THAT (i) THE SERVICE WILL MEET MY (OUR) REQUIREMENTS, (ii) THE SERVICE WILL BE UNINTERRUPTED, TIMELY, SECURE, OR ERROR-FREE, (iii) THE RESULTS THAT MAY BE OBTAINED FROM THE USE OF THE SERVICE WILL BE ACCURATE OR RELIABLE, (iv) THE QUALITY OF ANY PRODUCTS, SERVICES, INFORMATION, OR OTHER MATERIAL PURCHASED OR OBTAINED BY ME (US) THROUGH THE SERVICE WILL MEET MY (OUR) EXPECTATIONS, OR (v) ANY ERRORS IN THE TECHNOLOGY WILL BE CORRECTED. ANY MATERIAL DOWNLOADED OR OTHERWISE OBTAINED THROUGH THE USE OF THE SERVICE IS DONE AT MY (OUR) OWN DISCRETION AND RISK AND I (WE) ARE SOLELY RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY DAMAGE TO MY (OUR) COMPUTER SYSTEM OR LOSS OF DATA THAT RESULTS FROM THE DOWNLOAD OF ANY SUCH MATERIAL. NO ADVICE OR INFORMATION, WHETHER ORAL OR WRITTEN, OBTAINED BY ME (US) FROM COMPANY OR SERVICE PROVIDER THROUGH OR FROM THE SERVICE WILL CREATE ANY WARRANTY NOT EXPRESSLY STATED IN THESE TERMS.

LIMITATION OF LIABILITY. I (WE) AGREE THAT NEITHER COMPANY, ITS INVESTMENT MANAGER, OR SERVICE PROVIDER NOR ANY OF THEIR EMPLOYEES, OFFICERS, TRUSTEES, DIRECTORS, AFFILIATES, ACCOUNT PROVIDERS OR ANY OF THEIR AFFILIATES WILL BE LIABLE FOR ANY HARMS, WHICH LAWYERS AND COURTS OFTEN CALL DIRECT, INDIRECT, INCIDENTAL, SPECIAL, CONSEQUENTIAL OR EXEMPLARY DAMAGES. INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, DAMAGES FOR LOSS OF PROFITS, GOODWILL, USE, DATA OR OTHER INTANGIBLE LOSSES, EVEN IF COMPANY OR SERVICE PROVIDER HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES, RESULTING FROM: (i) THE USE OR THE INABILITY TO USE THE SERVICE; (ii) THE COST OF GETTING SUBSTITUTE GOODS AND SERVICES, (iii) ANY PRODUCTS, DATA, INFORMATION OR SERVICES PURCHASED OR OBTAINED OR MESSAGES RECEIVED OR TRANSACTIONS ENTERED INTO, THROUGH OR FROM THE SERVICE; (iv) UNAUTHORIZED ACCESS TO OR ALTERATION OF YOUR TRANSMISSIONS OR DATA; (v) STATEMENTS OR CONDUCT OF ANYONE ON THE SERVICE; (vi) THE USE, INABILITY TO USE, UNAUTHORIZED USE, PERFORMANCE OR NON-PERFORMANCE OF ANY THIRD PARTY ACCOUNT PROVIDER SITE, EVEN IF THE PROVIDER HAS BEEN ADVISED PREVIOUSLY OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES; OR (vii) ANY OTHER MATTER RELATING TO THE SERVICE

Indemnification. I (we) agree to protect and fully compensate Company, its investment manager, and Service Provider and their employees, officers, trustees, directors, and affiliates from any and all third party claims, liability, damages, expenses and costs (including, but not limited to, reasonable fees) caused by or arising from my (our) use of the service, my (our) violation of these terms or my (our) infringement, or infringement by any other user of my (our) account, of any intellectual property or other right of anyone. I (we) agree that the Company's investment manager and Service Provider are each a third party beneficiary of the above provisions, with all rights to enforce such provisions as if the investment manager or Service Provider were a party to this Agreement.



Department of the Treasury

Internal Revenue Service

Withholding Certificate for Nonperiodic Payments and **Eligible Rollover Distributions**

Give Form W-4R to the payer of your retirement payments.

OMB No. 1545-0074

First name and middle initia Social security numbe

City or town, state, and ZIP code

Your withholding rate is determined by the type of payment you will receive.

- For nonperiodic payments, the default withholding rate is 10%. You can choose to have a different rate by entering a rate between 0% and 100% on line 2. Generally, you can't choose less than 10% for payments to be delivered outside the United States and its territories.
- For an eligible rollover distribution, the default withholding rate is 20%. You can choose a rate greater than 20% by entering the rate on line 2. You may not choose a rate less than 20%.

See page 2 for more information.

Complete this line if you would like a rate of withholding that is different from the default withholding rate. See the instructions on page 2 and the Marginal Rate Tables below for additional information. Enter the rate as a whole number (no decimals)



Sign Here

Your signature (This form is not valid unless you sign it.)

Date

General Instructions

Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code.

Future developments. For the latest information about any future developments related to Form W-4R, such as legislation enacted after it was published, go to www.irs.gov/FormW4R.

Purpose of form. Complete Form W-4R to have pavers withhold the correct amount of federal income tax from your nonperiodic payment or eligible rollover distribution from an employer retirement plan, annuity (including a commercial annuity), or individual retirement arrangement (IRA). See page 2 for the rules and options that are available for each type of payment. Don't use Form W-4R for periodic payments (payments made in installments at regular

intervals over a period of more than 1 year) from these plans or arrangements. Instead, use Form W-4P, Withholding Certificate for Periodic Pension or Annuity Payments. For more information on withholding, see Pub. 505, Tax Withholding and Estimated Tax.

Caution: If you have too little tax withheld, you will generally owe tax when you file your tax return and may owe a penalty unless you make timely payments of estimated tax. If too much tax is withheld, you will generally be due a refund when you file your tax return. Your withholding choice (or an election not to have withholding on a nonperiodic payment) will generally apply to any future payment from the same plan or IRA. Submit a new Form W-4R if you want to change your election.

2025 Marginal Rate Tables

You may use these tables to help you select the appropriate withholding rate for this payment or distribution. Add your income from all sources and use the column that matches your filing status to find the corresponding rate of withholding. See page 2 for more information on how to use this table.

Single or Married filing separately			filing jointly or urviving spouse	Head of household		
Total income over—	Tax rate for every dollar more	Total income over—	Tax rate for every dollar more	Total income over—	Tax rate for every dollar more	
\$0	0%	\$0	0%	\$0	0%	
15,000	10%	30,000	10%	22,500	10%	
26,925	12%	53,850	12%	39,500	12%	
63,475	22%	126,950	22%	87,350	22%	
118,350	24%	236,700	24%	125,850	24%	
212,300	32%	424,600	32%	219,800	32 %	
265,525	35%	531,050	35%	273,000	35 %	
641,350*	37%	781,600	37%	648,850	37%	

^{*}If married filing separately, use \$390,800 instead for this 37% rate.

Form W-4R (2025)

General Instructions (continued)

Nonperiodic payments—10% withholding. Your payer must withhold at a default 10% rate from the taxable amount of nonperiodic payments unless you enter a different rate on line 2. Distributions from an IRA that are payable on demand are treated as nonperiodic payments. Note that the default rate of withholding may not be appropriate for your tax situation. You may choose to have no federal income tax withheld by entering "-0-" on line 2. See the specific instructions below for more information. Generally, you are not permitted to elect to have federal income tax withheld at a rate of less than 10% (including "-0-") on any payments to be delivered outside the United States and its territories.

Note: If you don't give Form W-4R to your payer, you don't provide an SSN, or the IRS notifies the payer that you gave an incorrect SSN, then the payer must withhold 10% of the payment for federal income tax and can't honor requests to have a lower (or no) amount withheld. Generally, for payments that began before 2025, your current withholding election (or your default rate) remains in effect unless you submit a Form W-4R.

Eligible rollover distributions - 20% withholding.

Distributions you receive from qualified retirement plans (for example, 401(k) plans and section 457(b) plans maintained by a governmental employer) or tax-sheltered annuities that are eligible to be rolled over to an IRA or qualified plan are subject to a 20% default rate of withholding on the taxable amount of the distribution. You can't choose withholding at a rate of less than 20% (including "-0-"). Note that the default rate of withholding may be too low for your tax situation. You may choose to enter a rate higher than 20% on line 2. Don't give Form W-4R to your payer unless you want more than 20% withheld.

Note that the following payments are **not** eligible rollover distributions for purposes of these withholding rules:

- · Qualifying "hardship" distributions;
- Distributions required by federal law, such as required minimum distributions;
- Distributions from a pension-linked emergency savings account;
- Eligible distributions to a domestic abuse victim;
- Qualified disaster recovery distributions;
- · Qualified birth or adoption distributions; and
- · Emergency personal expense distributions.

See Pub. 505 for details. See also *Nonperiodic payments—* 10% withholding above.

Payments to nonresident aliens and foreign estates. Do not use Form W-4R. See Pub. 515, Withholding of Tax on Nonresident Aliens and Foreign Entities, and Pub. 519, U.S. Tax Guide for Aliens, for more information.

Tax relief for victims of terrorist attacks. If your disability payments for injuries incurred as a direct result of a terrorist attack are not taxable, enter "-0-" on line 2. See Pub. 3920, Tax Relief for Victims of Terrorist Attacks, for more details.

Specific Instructions

Line 1b

For an estate, enter the estate's employer identification number (EIN) in the area reserved for "Social security number."

Line 2

More withholding. If you want more than the default rate withheld from your payment, you may enter a higher rate on line 2

Page 2

Less withholding (nonperiodic payments only). If permitted, you may enter a lower rate on line 2 (including "-0-") if you want less than the 10% default rate withheld from your payment. If you have already paid, or plan to pay, your tax on this payment through other withholding or estimated tax payments, you may want to enter "-0-".

Suggestion for determining withholding. Consider using the Marginal Rate Tables on page 1 to help you select the appropriate withholding rate for this payment or distribution. The tables are most accurate if the appropriate amount of tax on all other sources of income, deductions, and credits has been paid through other withholding or estimated tax payments. If the appropriate amount of tax on those sources of income has not been paid through other withholding or estimated tax payments, you can pay that tax through withholding on this payment by entering a rate that is greater than the rate in the Marginal Rate Tables.

The marginal tax rate is the rate of tax on each additional dollar of income you receive above a particular amount of income. You can use the table for your filing status as a guide to find a rate of withholding for amounts above the total income level in the table.

To determine the appropriate rate of withholding from the table, do the following. Step 1: Find the rate that corresponds with your total income not including the payment. Step 2: Add your total income and the taxable amount of the payment and find the corresponding rate.

If these two rates are the same, enter that rate on line 2. (See Example 1 below.)

If the two rates differ, multiply (a) the amount in the lower rate bracket by the rate for that bracket, and (b) the amount in the higher rate bracket by the rate for that bracket. Add these two numbers; this is the expected tax for this payment. To get the rate to have withheld, divide this amount by the taxable amount of the payment. Round up to the next whole number and enter that rate on line 2. (See *Example 2* below.)

If you prefer a simpler approach (but one that may lead to overwithholding), find the rate that corresponds to your total income including the payment and enter that rate on line 2.

Examples. Assume the following facts for *Examples 1* and 2. Your filing status is single. You expect the taxable amount of your payment to be \$20,000. Appropriate amounts have been withheld for all other sources of income and any deductions or credits.

Example 1. You expect your total income to be \$65,000 without the payment. Step 1: Because your total income without the payment, \$65,000, is greater than \$63,475 but less than \$118,350, the corresponding rate is 22%. Step 2: Because your total income with the payment, \$85,000, is greater than \$63,475 but less than \$118,350, the corresponding rate is 22%. Because these two rates are the same, enter "22" on line 2.

Example 2. You expect your total income to be \$61,000 without the payment. Step 1: Because your total income without the payment, \$61,000, is greater than \$26,925 but less than \$63,475, the corresponding rate is 12%. Step 2: Because your total income with the payment, \$81,000, is

Form W-4R (2025) Page **3**

greater than \$63,475 but less than \$118,350, the corresponding rate is 22%. The two rates differ. \$2,475 of the \$20,000 payment is in the lower bracket (\$63,475 less your total income of \$61,000 without the payment), and \$17,525 is in the higher bracket (\$20,000 less the \$2,475 that is in the lower bracket). Multiply \$2,475 by 12% to get \$297. Multiply \$17,525 by 22% to get \$3,856. The sum of these two amounts is \$4,153. This is the estimated tax on your payment. This amount corresponds to 21% of the \$20,000 payment (\$4,153 divided by \$20,000). Enter "21" on line 2.

Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice. We ask for the information on this form to carry out the Internal Revenue laws of the United States. You are required to provide this information only if you want to (a) request additional federal income tax withholding from your nonperiodic payment(s) or eligible rollover distribution(s); (b) choose not to have federal income tax withheld from your nonperiodic payment(s), when permitted; or (c) change a previous Form W-4R (or a previous Form W-4P that you completed with respect to your nonperiodic payments or eligible rollover distributions). To do any of the aforementioned, you are required by sections 3405(e) and 6109 and their regulations to provide the information requested on this form. Failure to provide this information may result in inaccurate withholding on your payment(s).

Failure to provide a properly completed form will result in your payment(s) being subject to the default rate; providing fraudulent information may subject you to penalties.

Routine uses of this information include giving it to the Department of Justice for civil and criminal litigation, and to cities, states, the District of Columbia, and U.S. commonwealths and territories for use in administering their tax laws. We may also disclose this information to other countries under a tax treaty, to federal and state agencies to enforce federal nontax criminal laws, or to federal law enforcement and intelligence agencies to combat terrorism.

You are not required to provide the information requested on a form that is subject to the Paperwork Reduction Act unless the form displays a valid OMB control number. Books or records relating to a form or its instructions must be retained as long as their contents may become material in the administration of any Internal Revenue law. Generally, tax returns and return information are confidential, as required by section 6103.

The average time and expenses required to complete and file this form will vary depending on individual circumstances. For estimated averages, see the instructions for your income tax return.

If you have suggestions for making this form simpler, we would be happy to hear from you. See the instructions for your income tax return.